The JOURNAL *of* SOUTHERN HISTORY

Board of Editors

VIRGINIA BERNHARD
MICHAEL PERMAN
WILMA KING
DAVID R. GOLDFIELD
THOMAS E. TERRILL
MARJORIE S. WHEELER
BERTRAM WYATT-BROWN
JAMES L. ROARK

Managing Editor
JOHN B. BOLES

Associate Editor
EVELYN THOMAS NOLEN

Assistant Editor
PATRICIA BELLIS BIXEL

Office Manager
PATRICIA DUNN BURGESS

Graduate Assistants

BETHANY JOHNSON
CHARLES ISRAEL
SCOTT MARLER
JASON PHILLIPS

Southern Historical Association Editorial Interns

BETHANY JOHNSON
SCOTT MARLER
JASON PHILLIPS

VOLUME LXV

FEBRUARY–NOVEMBER 1999

Published quarterly by the Southern Historical Association

CONTENTS OF VOLUME LXV

ARTICLES:

The Marriage of Varina Howell and Jefferson Davis: "I gave the best and all my life to a girdled tree." By Carol K. Bleser 3

Race, Memory, and the Death of Robert Berkeley: "A murder . . . of . . . horrible and savage barbarity." By Deborah A. Lee and Warren R. Hofstra 41

Riparian Rights and Manufacturing in Antebellum South Carolina: William Gregg and the Origins of the "Industrial Mind." By Tom Downey 77

Black Fraternal Hospitals in the Mississippi Delta, 1942–1967. By David T. Beito 109

The Sudden Collapse of the Louisiana Whig Party. By John M. Sacher 221

Property Rights in Slavery and the Coming of the Civil War. By James L. Huston 249

From Antisuffragism to Anti-Communism: The Conservative Career of Ida M. Darden. By Elna C. Green 287

Southern History in Periodicals, 1998: A Selected Bibliography. 317

Annual Report of the Secretary-Treasurer. By William F. Holmes 367

The Power of Ancient Words: Classical Teaching and Social Change at South Carolina College, 1804–1860. By Wayne K. Durrill 469

"The WHITES shall rule the land or die": Gender, Race, and Class in North Carolina Reconstruction Politics. By Karin L. Zipf 499

Specters in the Past: The Saint Charles, Arkansas, Lynching of 1904 and the Limits of Historical Inquiry. By Vincent Vinikas 535

The Fickle Finger of Phosphate: Central Florida Air Pollution and the Failure of Environmental Policy, 1957–1970. By Scott H. Dewey 565

Southern Medical Students in Philadelphia, 1800–1861: Science and Sociability in the "Republic of Medicine." By Daniel Kilbride 697

Law, Domestic Violence, and the Limits of Patriarchal Authority in the Antebellum South. By Laura F. Edwards 733

Woodrow Wilson and the Rise of Militant Interventionism in the South. By Anthony Gaughan 771

Black Activism, the 1964 Civil Rights Act, and the Racial Integration of the Southern Textile Industry. By Timothy J. Minchin 809

BOOK REVIEWS 141, 375, 604, 845

BOOK NOTES 454, 920

HISTORICAL NEWS AND NOTICES 207, 461, 685, 928

COMMUNICATION 938

INDEX 941